Valuation Price List

GLENDINING & Co.

LIMITED

7, ARGYLL STREET, LONDON, W.1

Grams: "NULLIFIED," LONDON. Phone: GERRARD 4424

Catalogue of

The Collection of

ROMAN & BYZANTINE GOLD COINS

formed by

JOHN L. BALDERSTON, ESQ.

of Kensington, London and Beverley Hills, California

on whose instructions we are now offering them for sale

DAY OF SALE:

FRIDAY, JUNE 18th, 1937

On view Monday to Thursday prior and morning of Sale.

CONDITIONS OF SALE.

FIRST.—The highest bidder to be the buyer; and if any dispute arise between two or more bidders, the lot so in dispute shall be immediately put up again and resold, provided the auctioneer cannot decide the said dispute.

SECOND.—No person to advance less than 1s.; above five pounds 5s.; and so on in proportion.

THIRD.—All lots are put up for sale subject (*a*) to any reserve price imposed by the seller and (*b*) to the right of the seller to bid either personally or else by any one person who may be the Auctioneer.

FOURTH.—The purchasers to give in their names and places of abode, and to pay down 5s. in the pound, or more in part of payment, or the whole of the purchase-money. *if required*; in default of which the lot or lots so purchased to be immediately put up again and resold.

FIFTH.—Each lot is believed to be genuine, but should any lot prove to be a forgery, or reprint, or wrongly described in the catalogue, the purchaser is at liberty to take or reject it, provided always that notice of such rejection be made and the lot returned within seven days from date of sale.

SIXTH.—The auctioneers will not hold themselves responsible for any action that may arise, acting solely as agents between buyer and seller and for both equitably.

Please Note.

The metal in which the coins are struck is indicated thus:—
Al = gold, *Ar* = silver, *Æ* = copper or bronze.
El = Electrum (an alloy of gold and silver).
Bl = Billon (an alloy of silver and copper).

Care is taken to describe accurately the condition of coins and medals, using the following scale: *Extremely fine, Very fine Fine, and Good.* Where no condition is stated it may be assumed that the coins and medals are not in good condition.

65, Great Portland St.,
London, W.1.

Dear Sir:

We have pleasure in handing you herewith a copy of the auction catalogue of the BALDERSTON COLLECTION of ROMAN and BYZANTINE GOLD, which was entrusted to us for cataloguing. The coins will be on view at this office until June 11th. The illustrations are not very good and many of the pieces are much finer than they look. We append our estimation of the values of these coins to help you to make your bids. Any bids you care to send us we shall be pleased to execute with our usual care.

Yours faithfully,
B. A. SEABY, LTD.

VALUATIONS

No.	£.		£.
1	8/10/-	to	10
2	20	"	30
3	4	"	6
4	5	"	7/10/-
5	7/10/-	"	10
6	2/10/-	"	3
7	7	"	10
8	2/10/-	"	4
9	5	"	8
10	7	"	10
11	6	"	10
12	20	"	25
13	5	"	6
14	3	"	4
15	3	"	5
16	17/10/-	"	22/10/-
17	5	"	7/10/-
18	7	"	10
19	5	"	7/10/-
20	12	"	15
21	9	"	12
22	10	"	12/10/-
23	10	"	12/10/-
24	14	"	17/10/-
25	10	"	12
26	8	"	11
27	25	"	32/10/-
28	40	"	50
29	10	"	12/10/-
30	5	"	10
31	14	"	17/10/-
32	35	"	40
33	10	"	12/10/-
34	15	"	20
35	9	"	12
36	30	"	40
37	3/10/-	"	5
38	15	"	20
39	7	"	10
40	13	"	17/10/-
41	6	"	9
42	8	"	10
43	15	"	20
44	10	"	15
45	25	to	32/10/-
46	10	"	12
47	12	"	15
48	25	"	30
49	6	"	8
50	30	"	40
51	10	"	13
52	10	"	13
53	20	"	25
54	13	"	16
55	12	"	16
56	20	"	25
57	7	"	10
58	17/10/-	"	22/10/-
59	9	"	12
60	3	"	5
61	10	"	15
62	5	"	7/10/-
63	2	"	3
64	15	"	16
65	6	"	8
66	5	"	7
67	6	"	8
68	1/5/-	"	1/10/-
69	1/15/-	"	2
70	2	"	2/10/-
71	1/10/-	"	2
72	1/15/-	"	2/5/-
73	9	"	12
74	11	"	14
75	1/10/-	"	2
76	15	"	20
77	10	"	12
78	5	"	7
79	2/10/-	"	3
80	8	"	10
81	2	"	3
82	2	"	3
83	6	"	8
84	2	"	2/10/-
85	1/10/-	"	2
86	4	"	5
87	2	"	2/10/-
88	6	"	8
89	1/16/-	to	2/5/-
90	15/-	"	1
91	4	"	5
92	3	"	5
93	12/-	"	1
94	1/10/-	"	2
95	2	"	2/10/-
96	1/15/-	"	2/5/-
97	1/10/-	"	2
98	1/15/-	"	2/5/-
99	2	"	2/10/-
100	1/15/-	"	2/5/-
101	2	"	2/10/-
102	3	"	5
103	7/10/-	"	10
104	3	"	4
105	2	"	3
106	3	"	4
107	2/10/-	"	3/10/-
108	3	"	5
109	3	"	5
110	1/10/-	"	2
111	1/18/-	"	2/5/-
112	2	"	3
113	2	"	2/10/-
114	4	"	5
115	2	"	2/10/-
116	2	"	3
117	1/10/-	"	2
118	1/5/-	"	1/10/-
119	6	"	8
120	2/10/-	"	3
121	2	"	2/10/-
122	1/15/-	"	2/10/-
123	1/5/-	"	1/10/-
124	2	"	2/10/-
125	1/5/-	"	1/10/-
126	1/5/-	"	1/15/-
127	1/5/-	"	1/15/-
128	3/10/-	"	5
129	1/15/-	"	2/5/-
130	5	"	7
131	4/10/-	"	6
132	1/10/-	"	2/10/-

CATALOGUE

OF

Roman and Byzantine Gold Coins

DAY OF SALE.

Friday, June 18th, 1937

AT 1.30 P.M. PRECISELY.

References:—

B. = Babelon, "Monnaies de la République romaine."

C. = Cohen, "Monnaies frappées sous l'Empire romain."

G. = Goodacre, "Coinage of the Byzantine Empire."

* *Indicates that the coin has been illustrated.*

LOT

*1 **Romano-Campanian** (286-268 *B.C.*), *Electrum quadrigatus,* head of Janus; Jupiter in quadriga galloping to right, being driven by Victory. *B.* 23, 6. *Very fine, rare*

*2 **Roman Republic** (217 *B.C.*), 60 *sestercii,* helmeted and bearded bust of Mars draped to right, ΨX (= 60) below; eagle on thunderbolt to right, ROMA below. *Extremely fine, very rare*

*3 **Julius Caesar** (63-44 *B.C.*), *Aureus* . C . CAESAR COS . ITER, veiled bust of Piety to right with features of Caesar; A . HIRTIVS PR ., Augur's wand, vase and axe. *C.* 2. *Very fine*

*4 **The Triumvirate** (44-30 *B.C.*), *Aureus,* laureated head of Apollo to right; C . VIBIVS VARVS, Venus, view from behind, standing to left, leaning against column. *B. Vibia* 27. *Good condition and rare*

*5 **Augustus** (29 *B.C.—A.D.* 14), *Aureus,* C . CAES AVGVS . F, Caius Caesar galloping to right, behind him, Roman eagle between two legionary standards. *C.* 39. *Very fine. Ex. Burrage collection*

*6 **Tiberius** (*A.D.* 14-37), *Aureus,* PONTIF MAXIM, Livia seated to right. *C.* 15. *Fine*

*7 **Caligula** (*A.D.* 37-41), *Aureus, struck in A.D.* 37, his bare head to right, radiate head of Augustus to right, between two stars. *C. Caligula and Augustus* 10. *Fine and rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*8 **Claudius** (41-54), *Aureus, struck in A.D.* 46, CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI, Constancy seated to left. *C.* 7. *Good condition*

*9 **Nero** (54-68), *Aureus,* IVPPITER CVSTOS, Jupiter seated to left. *C.* 118. *Very fine*

*10 **Galba** (68-69), *Aureus, struck in Spain,* DIVA AVGVSTA, Livia standing to left. *C.* —, *type as the denarius C.* 43. *Fine and rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*11 **Otho** (*A.D.* 69—*only* 80 *days*), *Aureus,* SECVRITAS PR., Security standing to left. *C.* 16. *Good condition, rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*12 **Vitellius** (*A.D.* 69), *Aureus,* LIBERTAS RESTITVTA, Liberty standing to right. *C.* 46. *Extremely fine and very rare thus. Ex. Burrage collection*

*13 **Vespasian** (69-79), *Aureus,* COS . ITER TR . POT ., female seated to left, holding branch of laurel and caduceus. *Not in Cohen. Very fine. Ex. Burrage collection*

*14 **Titus** (79-81), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 80, TR . P . IX . IMP . XV . COS . VIII . P . P ., dolphin entwined around anchor. *C.* 308. *Fine*

*15 **Domitian** (81-96), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 73 *under his father,* Domitian on horseback cantering to left. *C.* 663. *Fine*

*16 **Nerva** (96-98), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 97, LIBERTAS PVBLICA, Liberty standing to left. *C.* 112. *Extremely fine, rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*17 **Plotina** (*wife of Trajan, died A.D.* 129), *Aureus,* CAES . AVG . GERMA . DAC . COS . VI . P . P ., Vesta seated to left. *C.* 5 (250 *francs*). *Pierced, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*18 **Hadrian** (117-138), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 117, IMP . CAES . TRAIAN . HADRIANO AVG . DIVI . TRA . PART . F, his laureate bust draped and cuirassed to right in high relief, DIVI . NER . NEP . P . M . TR . P . COS, Concord seated to left, CONCORD in exergue. *C.* 247 *variety. Very fine*

*19 —— *Aureus struck between A.D.* 125-8, COS III, Sol mounting into a quadriga galloping to right. *C.* 292. *Fine, scarce reverse*

*20 **Aelius** (*adopted by Hadrian in A.D.* 135, *died A.D.* 137), *Aureus,* TRIB . POT . COS . II, Concord seated to left, CONCORD in exergue. *C.* 12. *Very fine and very rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*21 **Antoninus Pius** (138-161), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 159, ANTONINVS AVG . PIVS P . P . TR . P . XXII ., his laureate head to right; VOTA SVSCEPTA DEC . III, emperor, veiled, standing to left and sacrificing at tripod, COS . IIII in exergue. *C.* —. *Extremely fine and rare*

*22 **Faustina Senior** (*wife of Antoninus Pius, died A.D.* 141), *Aureus,* AVGVSTA, Ceres or Diana, veiled, standing to left holding two torches. *C.* 75. *Very fine*

*23 **Marcus Aurelius** (161-180), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 176, TR . P . XXX IMP . VIII . COS . III ., Goddess standing to left holding caduceus and sceptre. *C.* —, *c.f. C.* 925 *and* 936. *Mint state, rare*

*24 **Faustina Junior** (*wife of Marcus Aurelius, died A.D.* 175), *Aureus,* bust of good style in high relief left; DIANA LVCIF, Diana standing to left holding lighted torch. *C.* 84. *Very fine*

*25 **Lucius Verus** (161-169), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 167, TR . P . VII . IMP . IIII . COS . III, Victory walking to left. *C.* 294. *Extremely fine*

*26 **Lucilla** (*wife of Lucius Verus*), *Aureus,* PIETAS, Piety standing facing, looking to left, altar on left. *C.* 49. *Fine, plugged, rare*

*27 **Commodus** (180-192), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 178 *during his father's reign,* TR . P . III . IMP . II . COS . P . P . Castor standing to left holding his horse by the bridle. *C.* 760. *Mint state and very rare, a beautiful coin. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*28 **Pertinax** (*A.D.* 187), *Aureus,* LAETITIA TEMPOR . COS . II ., Laetitia standing to left. *C.* 18 (300 *francs*). *Mint state and extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*29 **Septimius Severus** (193-211), *Aureus struck between* 198-201, L . SEPT . SEV . PERT . AVG . IMP . X ., his laureate head to right, slight drapery on far shoulder; VICT . AVGG . COS . II . P . P ., Victory walking to left. *C.* 693 *variety. Very fine and rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

30 **Julia Domna** (*wife of Septimius Severus*), *Aureus,* VENERI . VICTR ., Venus, half naked, viewed from behind, standing to right and leaning against column. *C.* 193. *Fine, rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*31 **Caracalla** (211-217), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 205 *during his father's reign,* PONTIF . TR . P . VIII . COS . II, Mars, naked but helmeted, standing to left, foot on helmet. *C.* 419. *Extremely fine, scarce. Ex. Burrage collection*

*32 **Macrinus** (217-218),, *Aureus,* SALVS PVBLICA . Health seated to left feeding serpent entwined around altar. *C.* 113 (500 *francs*). *Very fine and extremely rare*

*33 **Elagabalus** (218-222), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 219, PONTIF . MAX . TR . P . II . COS . II . P . P ., Rome seated to left, holding Victory and sceptre, shield beside her. *C.* 229. *Very fine and rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*34 **Severus Alexander** (222-235), *Aureus struck in A.D.* 226, P . M . TR . P . V . COS . II . P . P ., emperor standing to left, sacrificing at tripod. *C.* 288. *Extremely fine, scarce. Ex. Randolph Laughlin collection*

*35 **Gordian III** (238-244), *Aureus,* AEQVITAS AVG ., Equity standing to left. *C.* 16. *Very fine, scarce*

*36 **Philip I** (244-249), *Aureus,* IMP . M . IVL . PHILIPPVS AVG ., his laureate bust draped and cuirassed to right; PAX AETERN ., Peace standing to left, holding branch and sceptre. *C.* 104 *variety* (500 *francs*). *Extremely fine and extremely rare*

*37 **Trajan Decius** (249-251), *Aureus,* PANNONIAE, the two Pannoniae standing facing, each holding a military standard. *C.* 85. *Fine, plugged, rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*38 **Etruscilla** (*wife of Trajan Decius*), *Aureus,* PVDICITIA AVG ., Pudicitia seated to left, raising her veil. *C.* 18. *Very fine and very rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*39 **Herennius** (*son of Trajan Decius*), *Aureus,* PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, the young prince standing to left. *C.* 25 (750 *francs*). *Fine, pierced, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*40 **Hostilian** (*son of Trajan Decius*), *Aureus,* PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, the young prince standing to left, holding military standard and reversed spear. *C.* 33 (750 *francs*). *Very fine, pierced, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*41 **Trebonianus Gallus** (251-254), *Aureus,* FELICITAS PVBLICA, Felicity standing to left, holding caduceus and cornucopiae. *C.* 36 (450 *francs*). *Fine, pierced, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*42 **Valerian Pater** (254-260), *Aureus,* IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter standing to left. *C.* 91 (350 *francs*). *Very fine, pierced, extremely rare*

*43 **Gallienus** (260-268), *Aureus,* GALLIENVS P . AVG ., his laureate bust cuirassed to right; VBIQVE PAX, Victory in biga galloping to right, holding palm as a whip. *C.* —, c.f. *C.* 1015 (300 *francs*). *Mint state, unpublished variety and extremely rare. Ex. Burrage collection (New York Sale). A very interesting reverse type that has often been the subject of numismatic discussion; some see in it a satirical allusion but the problem has never been solved in a satisfactory manner.*

*44 **Salonina** (*wife of Gallienus*), *Aureus,* IVNO REGINA, Juno standing to left. *C.* 57 (600 *francs*). *Very fine but bent and plugged, extremely rare*

*45 **Aurelian** (270-275), *Aureus,* VIRTVS AVG . Mars walking to right holding trophy, at his feet, a captive with hands behind his back. *C.* 269. *Extremely fine and very rare*

*46 **Tacitus** (275-276), *Aureus struck in Gaul,* ROMAE AETERNAE, Rome seated to left. *C.* 121. *Extremely fine but pierced and plugged, very rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*47 **Probus** (277-282), *Aureus of Lyons,* VIRTVS AVGVSTI, the emperor crowning trophy at base of which are two captives. *C.* 863. *Very fine, very rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*48 **Carus** (282-283), *Aureus,* PAX AVG ., Peace running to left. *C.* 46. *Extremely fine and very rare. Ex. Vautier and Randolph Laughlin collections*

*49 **Numerian** (283-284), *Aureus,* SALVS AVGG . Health seated to left feeding serpent entwined around an altar. *C.* 86. *Good condition and very rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*50 **Carinus** (283-285), *Aureus,* LIBERALITAS AVGG ., Liberality standing to left holding tessera and cornucopiae, star in field. *C.* 48 (300 *francs*). *Mint state, a superb piece, extremely rare. Ex. Laughlin collection*

*51 **Diocletian** (284-305), *Aureus,* DIOCLETIANVS P . F . AVG ., his head laureate to right; IOVI CONSERVAT . AVGG ., Jupiter standing facing, looking to left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, PROM in exergue. *C.* 221 *variety; M. & S.* —. *Extremely fine and rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*52 **Maximianus Hercules** (286-305), *Aureus of Antioch,* CONSVL IIII P . P . PROCOS ., the emperor standing to left holding globe and sceptre, SMAΞ * in exergue. *C.* 80. *The Ξ signifies that this aureus was struck at a weight of* 60 *to the pound. Extremely fine, scarce. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection and probably from the Arras find*

*53 **Maxentius** (*son of Max. Hercules, usurper* 306-312), *Aureus,* IMP . MAXENTIVS P . F . AVG ., his laureate head to right; HERCVLI COMITI AVGG . ET CAES . N ., Hercules standing facing, looking to left, PR in exergue. *C.* 79 *variety* (500 *francs*). *Nearly very fine, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*54 **Galerius Maximianus** (305-311), *Aureus of Treves,* IOVI CONSERVAT . AVGG . ET . CAESS . NN ., Jupiter seated to left. *C.* 121. *Extremely fine, rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection, from the Arras find*

*55 **Constantius Chlorus** (305-306), *Aureus of Treves,* MARTI PROPVGNATORI, Mars standing to right in attitude of defence. *C.* 168 (200 *francs*). *Extremely fine, very rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection, from the Arras find*

*56 **Severus II** (306-7), *Aureus of Nicomedia,* MARTI PARTRI NK (last two letters in monogram), Mars standing to left, SMN in exergue. *C.* 55 (350 *francs*). *Very fine, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*57 **Maximinus Daza** (307-313), *Aureus of Antioch,* X/MAXI/MI-NI/AVG/SMA in laurel wreath. *C.* 222 (250 *francs*). *Very fine, pierced, very rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*58 **Licinius I** (307-324), *Aureus of Treves,* VBIQVE VICTORES, Licinius standing to right, holding globe and spear, at his feet to either side is a captive, PTR. *C.* 167 *variety* (200 *francs*), no draping on shoulders. *Extremely fine, very rare, a very interesting type. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection and Arras find*

*59 **Constantine I the Great** (306-337), *Aureus of Ticino,* CONCORDIA AVGG . NN ., Concord seated to left, holding caduceus and cornucopiae. *C.* 65. *Very fine, rare, an unusual reverse type. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*60 **Crispus** (*son of Constantine the Great*), *Aureus of Nicomedia,* VIRTVS CAESARI N ., Crispus galloping to right over two enemies. *C.* 164 *variety* (500 *francs*). *Pierced twice, extremely rare. Ex. Trau collection*

*61 **Constantine Junior** (335-340), *Solidus of Constantinople, struck under his father, Constantine the Great,* CONSTANTINVS CAESAR, Victory walking to left, CONS in exergue. *C.* 78 (200 *francs*). *Extremely fine, very rare. Ex. Caruso and Burrage collections*

*62 **Constans** (337-350), *Solidus of Constantinople, struck under his father, Constantine the Great.* As last. *C.* 6. *Very fine and scarce as Caesar*

*63 **Constantius II** (337-361), *Solidus of Antioch,* GLORIA REIPVBLICAE, Rome and Constantinople seated facing holding between them buckler inscribed VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX .; in the exergue, SMANH. *C.* 108. *Mint state*

*64 **Constantius Gallus** (*Caesar,* 351-354), *Solidus of Sirmium* (?), reverse type as last but VO/TIS/V and in exergue SMNT. *C.* 24 *variety* (200 *francs*). *Very fine, rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*65 **Magnentius** (350-353), *Solidus of Treves,* VICTORIA AVG . LIB . ROMANOR, Victory and Liberty holding a trophy; in the exergue TR. *C.* 46. *Extremely fine, scarce. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*66 **Julian II** (361-363), *Solidus of Arles,* GLORIA REIPVBLICAE, Rome and Constantinople seated facing holding buckler inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X; in the exergue KONSTAN, the last three letters in monogram. *C.* 27. *Extremely fine. Ex. Burrage collection*

*67 **Jovian** (363-364), *Solidus of Antioch,* SECORITAS (*sic*) REIPVBLICAE, type as last but ANTI' in exergue. *C.* 8. *Very fine, scarce*

68 **Valentinian I** (364-375), *Solidus of Antioch,* D . N . VALENTINIANVS P . F . AVG ., his diademed bust draped and cuirassed to right; RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE, emperor standing facing, looking to right, holding Victory and standard, cross in field to left; ANTE* in exergue. *C.* 26. *Fine*

69 **Valens** (364-378), *Solidus of Antioch,* D . N . VALENS PER . F . AVG ., his diademed bust draped and cuirassed to right; VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory seated to right on cuirass and buckler, writing on shield, VOT/X/MVL/XX; before her, Christogram; PANOBB in exergue. *C.* 62. *Fine, rare reverse. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

70 **Gratian** (375-383), *Solidus of Nicomedia,* D . N . GRATIANVS P . F . AVG ., as last; PRINCIPIVM IVVENTVTIS, Gratian, nimbate, standing to right, holding globe and spear; in exergue, SMNE. *C.* 28 *variety. Very fine. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

71 **Valentinian II** (371-392), *Solidus of Lyons,* D . N . VALENTINIAN P . F . AVG ., as last; VICTORIA AVGG ., Valentinian and Gratian seated facing holding a globe between them, Victory above behind chair, L D in field; in exergue, COM . *C.* 37. *Very fine*

72 **Theodosius** (379-395), *Solidus,* obverse type as last, CONCORDIA AVGGGΔ, Rome seated facing looking to right, holding shield inscribed VOT/V/MVL/X; CONOB in exergue. *C.* 10. *Very fine*

*73 **Magnus Maximus** (*in Gaul* 383-388), *Solidus of Treves,* obverse as before; RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE, emperor standing facing looking to right, holding Victory who crowns him, and a standard inscribed with a Christogram, star in field; SMTR in the exergue. *C.* 4. *Very fine, has the remains of a mount, but this does not spoil the coin in any way; scarce*

*74 **Eugenius** (*usurper in Gaul* 392-394), *Triens of Treves,* D . N . EVGENIVS P. F . AVG ., his diademed bust draped and cuirassed to right; VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory running to left; TR in field; COM in exergue. *Very fine, very rare. Ex. Trau collection*

75 **Honorius** (395-425), *Solidus of Milan,* obverse as before; VICTORIA AVGGG, emperor standing to right, foot on captive, holding Victory, who crowns him, and a standard; MD in field; COMOB in exergue. *Extremely fine*

*76 **Galla Placidia** (*wife of Constantius III*), *Solidus of Rome,* D . N . GALLA . PLACIDIA . P . F . AVG ., her diademed bust draped to right, Christogram on shoulder, crowned by a hand which is seen above; VOT . XX . MVLT . XXX, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross, star above; COMOB in exergue; RM in field. *C.* 13. *Very fine, plugged below bust, this has been done so well it is very difficult to detect. Very rare*

*77 **Constantine III** (*usurper in Gaul* 407-411), *Solidus of Lyons,* type as No. 75 but VICTORIA AAAVGGGG, and LD . in field. *C.* 6. *Very fine, very rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*78 **Johannes** (423-425), *Triens of Ravenna,* obverse as before; VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory holding cross on globe, R . V . in field, COMOB . in exergue. Something seems to have happened to the artist or the die as Victory appears to have lost one leg at the knee and to be trailing a large ball. *C.* 8 (150 *francs*). *Very fine and very rare. Ex. Burrage collection*

*79 **Valentinian III** (425-435), *Solidus of Ravenna,* VICTORIA AVGGG ., emperor standing facing, foot on serpent, holding long cross and Victory who crowns him; RV in field; COMOB in exergue. *C.* 8. *Very fine, scarce*

*80 **Majorian** (457-461), *Solidus of Ravenna,* D . N . IVLIVS MAIORIANVS P . F . AVG ., his helmeted bust draped to right with spear and shield, the latter ornate with Christogram; reverse as last. *C.* 1. *Very fine and rare. Ex. Hamburger sale,* 1929 (95 *marks*), *and Sir Arthur Evans collection*

*81 **Severus II** (461-465), *Triens,* VICTORIA AVGGG ., Victory to left holding long cross. *C.* 14. *Very fine, scarce*

*82 **Anthemius** (467-472), *Triens,* cross in wreath. *C.* 21. *Very fine, scarce*

*83 **Julius Nepos** (*A.D.* 474), *Triens,* as last, CONOB in exergue. *C.* 16. *Very fine, rare. Ex. Sir Arthur Evans collection*

BYZANTINE EMPIRE.

84 **Arcadius** (*A.D.* 395-408), *Solidus,* D . N . ARCADIVS P . F . AVG . helmeted bust facing with shield and spear, CONCORDIA AVGGE, Rome seated facing, looking to right, holding Victory on globe and spear, foot on prow; CONOB in exergue. *G.* 13. *Very fine*

85 **Theodosius II** (408-450), *Solidus,* type as last with the addition of a star in the field. *G.* 4. *Fine but plugged*

*86 **Eudocia** (*wife of Theodosius II*), *Triens*, AEL EVDOCIA AVG . her diademed bust draped to right; cross in wreath; COMOB* in exergue. *G.* 6. *Very fine, rare*

87 **Marcian** (450-457), *Solidus*, helmeted bust facing with shield and spear; VICTORIA AVGGGZ, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in field; CONOB in exergue. *G.* 4. *Fine*

*88 **Pulcheria** (*wife of Marcian*), *Solidus*, AEL PVLCHERIA AVG ., her bust to right, *Manus Dei* above; IMP . XXXXII . COS . XVII . P . P ., Rome seated to left. *G.* 1 (150 *shillings*). *Very fine and very rare*

89 **Leo I** (457-474), *Solidus*, type as lot 87 but legend ends AVGGGΓ. *G.* 6. *Very fine*

90 **Zeno** (474-91), *Semissis*, D . N . ZENO PERP . AVG ., his diademed bust to right; VICTORIA AVGGG, Victory seated on cuirass to right, writing XXXX on shield, star behind, Christogram before, CONOB in exergue. *G.* 5. *Good condition, scarce*

*91 **Basiliscus** (476-477), *Solidus of Thessalonica*, type as 87 but AVGGG; THSOB in exergue. *G.* 1. *Very fine, rare. Ex. Burrage collection* (*New York sale*)

92 **Theodoric** (*Gothic King of Italy*, 493-526), *Solidus*, copy of Solidus of Anastasius (Byzantine emperor 491-518), type as last, but AVGGGI. *Fine*

93 **Justin I** (518-527), *Tremissis*, diademed bust to right; VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory walking to right, looking back. *G.* 3. *Very fine*

94 **Justinian I** (527-65), *Solidus*, helmeted bust facing holding globus cross; VICTORIA AVGGGΘ, Victory standing facing holding long cross and globus cross, star in field. *G.* 7. *Very fine*

95 **Justin II** (565-78), *Solidus*, helmeted bust facing holding Victory who crowns him; VICTORIA AVGGGI, Constantinople seated facing looking to right. *G.* 1. *Very fine*

96 **Maurice Tiberius** (582-602), *Solidus*, type as lot 94, but VICTORIA AVGGΓ. *G.* 1. *Very fine*

97 Similar but much larger bust, AVGGI. *Very fine*

98 **Focas** (602-610), *Solidus*, crowned bust facing, holding globus cross, as last but AVGUG. *G.* 1. *Extremely fine*

99 **Heraclius** (610-641), *Solidus,* Heraclius standing facing between Heraclius Constantine and Heraclonias, no legend; VICTORIA AVGUH, cross potent on steps between monogram of Heraclius and A . *G.* 28. *Very fine*

100 **Constantine III** (*commonly called Constans II,* 641-668), *Solidus* facing busts of Constantine III and Constantine IV, the former with long beard, cross in field above; VICTORIA AVGUH, cross potent on steps. *G.* 21. *Very fine*

101 **Constantine IV, Pogonatus** (668-685), *Solidus,* his helmeted and bearded bust facing, with shield and spear; VICTOAVUGE (*sic.*), cross potent on steps between Heraclius and Tiberius. *G.* 2. *Fine*

*102 **Tiberius III, Apsimarus** (698-705), *Solidus,* cross on steps. *G.* 1. *Extremely fine, scarce*

*103 **Philippicus Bardanes** (711-713), *Solidus,* facing bust holding globus cross and eagle-headed sceptre; cross on steps. *G.* 1 (200 *shillings*). *Very fine, very rare*

*104 **Anastasius II, Artemius** (713-716), *Solidus of Italian fabric,* facing bust with globus cross; cross potent on steps, P in field. *G.* 1 (160 *shillings*). *Good condition, very rare*

105 **Leo III, the Isaurian** (717-741), *Tremissis,* facing bust wearing lozenge-pattern robe and holding globus cross; VICTORIA AVGUS, cross potent. *G.* 4 *variety* (50 *shillings*). *Very fine, rare*

*106 **Constantine V, Copronymus** (741-775), *Solidus,* bearded bust of Constantine V and unbearded bust of Leo IV, both facing, cross above; facing bust of Leo III, holding cross potent. *G.* 16. *Extremely fine and scarce*

*107 **Leo IV, the Khazar** (775-780), *Solidus,* facing busts of Leo IV and Constantine VI; facing busts of his grandfather and father, Leo III and Constantine V. *G.* 1. *Very fine, scarce*

*108 **Constantine VI and his mother, Irene** (780-797), *Solidus,* his bust facing, holding globus cross and mappa; her crowned bust facing holding globus cross and long cross. *G.* 2 (250 *shillings*). *Has been worn, extremely rare*

*109 **Nicephorus** (802-811) **with Stauracius,** *Solidus,* facing bust of Nicephorus with long cross potent; facing bust of Stauracius with globus cross

*110 **Michael II, the Armenian** (820-829), *Tremissis,* MIXAHL BASILEU'E, his facing bust holding globus cross; MIXAHL DESPOT, his bust or that of Michael I holding cross potent on globe. *G.* 3 *variety* (*Goodacre does not give the full reverse legend, and this coin may be useful in regard to the attribution of these pieces*). *Very fine, pierced, very rare*

111 **Theophilus** (829-842), *Solidus,* bust of Theophilus facing, holding patriarchal cross; facing busts of his father Michael II and of his son Constantine. *G.* 11 (50 *shillings*). *Very fine*

112 **Constantine VII, Porphyrogenitus with Romanus II** (944-959), *Solidus,* their half-length busts facing, holding between them a patriarchal cross; bust of Christ facing. *G.* 10 (75 *shillings*). *Fine*

*113 **Romanus I** (919-944) **with Christopher,** *Solidus,* their busts facing, holding between them a patriarchal cross; Christ seated facing. *G.* 6 (50 *shillings*). *Fine*

*114 **John I Zimisces** (969-976), *Solidus,* bust of Virgin crowning bust of John, who holds patriarchal cross between them, *Manus Dei* above, MΘ above Virgin; bust of Christ facing; I A in field either side. *G.* 1 *variety*. *Extremely fine, rare*

115 **Basil II and Constantine VIII** (976-1025), *Solidus,* their busts facing holding ornate patriarchal cross between them; bust of Christ facing. *G.* 1 *variety*. *Fine, scarce*

116 **Constantine VIII** (1025-1028), *Nomisma,* facing bust holding long cross and globus cross; bust of Christ. *G.* 4 (60 *shillings*). *Very fine, scarce*

117 **Romanus III, Argyrus** (1028-1034), *Nomisma,* the Virgin crowning Romanus, both stand facing; Christ seated facing. *G.* 1 (50 *shillings*). *Very fine, plugged*

118 **Constantine IX, Monomachus** (1042-1055), *Nomisma,* bust facing, holding ornate sceptre and globus cross; Christ seated facing. *G.* 4. *Fine*

*119 **Theodora** (1055-1056), *Nomisma,* the Virgin and Theodora standing facing, holding labarum between them. *G.* 2 (120 *shillings*). *Very fine, rare*

120 **Isaac I, Comnenus** (1057-59), *Nomisma,* Emperor standing facing, holding labarum and has his left hand on sheathed sword; Christ seated facing. *G.* 3 (60 *shillings*). *Very fine, scarce*

121 **Constantine X, Ducas** (1059-1067), *Nomisma,* Emperor standing facing on footstool, holding labarum and globus cross. *G.* 2. *Very fine*

122 **Romanus IV, Diogenes with Eudocia Makrembolitissa and her sons Michael VII, Constantine and Andronicus** (1067-1071), *Nomisma,* Christ standing on footstool crowning Romanus and Eudocia who stand either side of him; the three sons standing facing. *G.* 9. *Very fine*

123 **Michael VII, Ducas** (1071-1078), *Nomisma,* his bust facing, holding labarum and globus cross; bust of Christ. *G.* 2. *Very fine*

*124 **Nicephorus III, Botaniates** (1078-1081), *Electrum nomisma,* Emperor standing facing; Christ seated facing. *G.* 6. *Fine*

125 **Alexius I, Comnenus** (1081-1118), *Nomisma,* Emperor standing facing, wearing large cloak, holding labarum and globus cross; above on right *Manus Dei* crowning him; Christ seated facing. *G.* 22. *Fine*

126 **John II, Comnenus** (1118-1143), *Nomisma,* facing half-length busts of the Virgin and John, holding between them patriarchal cross; above him, *Manus Dei,* Christ seated facing. G. 7. *Very fine, scarce type*

127 **Manuel I, Comnenus** (1143-80), *Nomisma,* obverse type as lot 125; bust of Christ, beardless, facing. *G.* 9. *Very fine*

*128 **Andronicus I** (1183-1185), *Nomisma,* Andronicus, with forked beard standing on left being crowned by Christ; Virgin seated facing, holding medallion of Christ. *G.* 8 (100 *shillings*). *Very fine and rare*

*129 **Isaac II, Angelus** (1185-1195), *Nomisma,* the emperor and St. Michael standing facing, sheathed sword between them, *Manus Dei* above; Virgin seated facing, holding infant Christ. *G.* 5 (80 *shillings*). *Very fine, small piercing, rare*

*130 **Alexius III, Angelus** (1195-1203), *Nomisma,* the emperor and St. Constantine standing facing, holding patriarchal cross between them; Christ standing facing on footstool. *G.* 4 (140 *shillings*). *Very fine, very rare*

*131 **Michael VIII, Paleologus** (1261-1282, *Nomisma,* the emperor kneeling supported by St. Michael and crowned by Christ who stands on left; view of Constantinople with Virgin *orans* in midst. *G.* 1. *Very fine, scarce*

*132 **Andronicus II and Michael IX** (1295-1320), *Nomisma,* Christ standing between the two kneeling emperors; reverse as last. *G.* 21. *Very fine but cracked*

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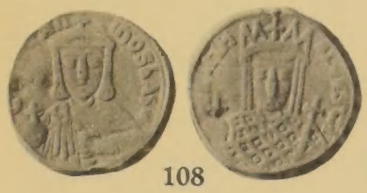
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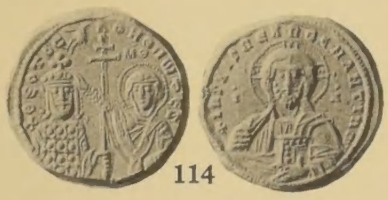
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